

Message Text

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ORIGIN NEA-11

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 AID-05 DOE-15 SOE-02 COME-00 OPIC-03
OES-07 INT-05 EB-08 CEA-01 CIAE-00 DODE-00 H-01
INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OMB-01 PM-05 ICA-11
SP-02 SS-15 STR-07 TRSE-00 ACDA-12 NRC-05 PA-01
/136 R

DRAFTED BY NEA/AFN:TSWILKINSON:PAW
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AID:MHUNTINGTON
DOE:WCARTER
DOC:CLOUSTANAU
OPIC:TMANSBACH
OES:WMOFFITT
USGS:JREINEMUND (SUBS)
EB/ORF/FSE:PBULLEN
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TO AMEMBASSY RABAT PRIORITY
INFO AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: ENRG, MNUC, TECH, EMIN, MO

SUBJECT: U.S./MOROCCAN COOPERATION IN ENERGY DEVELOPMENT

REF: A. RABAT 2678 B. RABAT 2733

1. WE APPRECIATE COMPREHENSIVE REPORTING IN REFTELS, WHICH
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WE HAVE USED TO BRIEF MOROCCAN EMBASSY ECON COUNSELOR HERE
SO AS TO SYNCHRONIZE EFFORTS TO PROMOTE U.S.-MOROCCAN
ENERGY COOPERATION. WE SHARE YOUR VIEW THAT MINES AND
ENERGY MINISTER SAADI SHOULD RECEIVE PROMPT AND POSITIVE
RESPONSE SO AS TO SHOW MOVEMENT ON ENERGY FRONT AT A TIME
WHEN WE ARE UNABLE TO MOVE ON ARMS SALES FOR SAHARA. HOW-
EVER, THERE ARE LIMITATIONS ON EXTENT TO WHICH USG CAN

FULFILL SAADI'S AMBITIOUS EXPECTATIONS, IN PARTICULAR AS MIDDLEMAN FOR FINANCING OF MAJOR OIL SHALE PROJECTS BEFORE VIABILITY OF COMMERCIALY COMPETITIVE EXPLOITATION HAS BEEN PROVEN.

2. DOE ASSISTANCE FOR OIL SHALE RESEARCH: DOE FUNDING FOR OIL SHALE RESEARCH HAS TO DATE ONLY BEEN DOMESTIC. DOE SUPPORT FOR OCCIDENTAL PROJECT INCLUDES DOLLARS 43 MILLION (OUT OF DOLLARS 60 MILLION TOTAL FOR THE PROJECT) OVER FOUR-AND-ONE HALF YEARS.

3. VISIT OF DOE TECHNICAL TEAM: JUDGING FROM REFTELS GOM SEEMS TO BE MORE INTERESTED IN ASSISTANCE WITH FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS AND OVERALL PROGRAM PLAN THAN IN FURTHER TECHNICAL ADVICE. TO EXTENT GOM STILL SEEKS ADVICE ON IDENTIFYING MOST PROMISING OIL SHALE PROJECTS (PARA 8 OF REF B), VISIT BY DOE REPRESENTATIVE WOULD BE APPROPRIATE. HOWEVER, IF GOM HAS ALREADY IDENTIFIED PROJECTS THAT IT CONSIDERS FEASIBLE, WE WOULD SUGGEST THAT THEY BE REVIEWED WITH VISITING AID TEAM (PARA 4) IN EFFORT TO IDENTIFY MOST APPROPRIATE SOURCES OF PRIVATE, IFI, AND/OR OTHER FINANCING AND PROCEDURES FOR SEEKING THIS FINANCING. (AID FINANCING WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE TO FINANCE OIL SHALE DEVELOPMENT.) EMBASSY REQUESTED TO EXPLORE FURTHER WITH MOROCCANS THE TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR AN EXPERT VISIT, WHICH DOE PREPARED TO FOLLOW THROUGH WITH ONCE NEED IS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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CLEAR.

4. VISITING AID TEAM: WE AGREE THAT PRELIMINARY SECTOR STUDY NOT NECESSARY SINCE GOM HAS ALREADY DEFINED ITS ENERGY DEVELOPMENT PRIORITIES FOR 1978-82 FIVE YEAR PLAN AND IS WILLING TO MAKE SUPPORTING ANALYSIS AVAILABLE FOR AID REVIEW. TEAM PROPOSED STATE 101943 WOULD BE APPROPRIATELY COMPOSED TO REVIEW SUPPORTING STUDY, GOM PRIORITIES, AND PROPOSED PROJECTS TO DETERMINE THEIR VIABILITY AND IMPACT IN ASSISTING MOROCCO MEET ITS ENERGY NEEDS. TEAM WOULD ALSO BE PREPARED TO REVIEW WITH MOROCCANS HOW BEST TO UTILIZE OPIC'S NEWLY DEVELOPED INSURANCE AND FINANCING PROGRAMS FOR THE ENERGY AND MINERALS SECTORS. ALTHOUGH NO AID COMMITMENT TO FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR PROJECTS CAN BE MADE AT THIS TIME, TEAM REVIEW OF PROJECT PROPOSALS IN CONJUNCTION WITH GOM 1978-82 FIVE YEAR PLAN WOULD PROVIDE POSSIBLE BASIS FOR RECOMMENDATIONS ON AID FUNDING IN FUTURE. IF USAID AND GOM AGREE AND CONCUR TEAM'S SCOPE OF WORK, REQUEST MISSION ADVISE AND RECOMMEND TIMING.

5. USGS MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING: WE CONTINUE TO

BELIEVE THAT UMBRELLA AGREEMENT SIGNED IN 1977 PROVIDES SUFFICIENT FLEXIBILITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SPECIFIC PROJECTS, WHICH COULD BE SPELLED OUT IN INDIVIDUAL ANNEXES OR PROTOCOLS, WHENEVER AGREEMENT IS REACHED. HOWEVER, USGS REMAINS WILLING TO REVIEW MOROCCAN PROPOSALS FOR REVISION OF BASIC AGREEMENT.

6. ARABIC TEXT OF BILATERAL NUCLEAR AGREEMENT: ONLY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY WITH WHICH WE HAVE DISCUSSED BILATERAL NUCLEAR AGREEMENT IS EGYPT; DRAFT TEXT USED FOR THESE DISCUSSIONS WAS NOT TRANSLATED INTO ARABIC, AS FAR AS WE ARE AWARE, AND IS IN ANY EVENT NO LONGER CURRENT.

MOROCCO LIKELY TO BE FIRST ARAB COUNTRY TO SIGN NUCLEAR LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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BILATERAL WITH U.S. WE HAVE NO REQUIREMENT FOR ARABIC TEXT, BUT WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION IF MOROCCANS WISH TO TRANSLATE AND SUBMIT TO US FOR CONFORMING WITH ENGLISH AND FRENCH TEXT.

7. PETROLEUM PROSPECTING: RE PARA 6 REF B, HEWITT OF OGLEBAY NORTON INTERESTED IN NEW YORK SEMINAR BUT SOMEWHAT RELUCTANT TO TAKE ON RESPONSIBILITY OF ORGANIZING AND FOLLOW-UP. DEPENDING ON TERMS OF REFERENCE, OPIC MIGHT BE ABLE TO HELP. EMBASSY REQUESTED TO REPORT ANY FURTHER INFO AVAILABLE NOW AND TO FOLLOW-UP WITH REFINED STATEMENT FROM SAADI AND AIDES OF SCOPE AND PURPOSE THEY PROJECT FOR SEMINAR. CHRISTOPHER

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